Greece & Rome, Vol. xlv, No. 2, October 1998

GREECE AND ROME
SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME XLV

A

ABORTION, 76–80

C

CATULLUS, 188–94
  sexual allusions in *Passer*, 188–94
CAUDINE FORKS:
  in Livy, 28–44
COMMENSALITY, 143–65
  courtesans *see* Hetairai
  in Homeric world, 144–6
  rituals, 143
  women's participation in, 143–4
  see also Symposia
COMMUNICATION IN ESPIONAGE, 10–12
  cipher, 11–12
  dogs, 12
  fire, 12–13, 14–15
  lantern, 8–9
  shield, 17
  smoke, 15
  standards, 12
  trumpets, 12–13

D

DEFEAT:
  Caudine Forks, 28–44
  Novaesium, 39–44
  Roman reaction to, 27–39
DIONYSIUS OF HALICARNASSUS, 19, 23, 25, 41
  on Menenius Agrippa, 196, 198

F

FAUSTA, EMPRESS FLAVIA MAXIMA, 70–83
  awarded title of *Augusta*, 70
  daughter of Maximianus Herculis, 70
  death of, 70–83
  marriage to Constantine I, 70
  sister of Maxentius, 70
  sexual allegations, 70–83
  sources, 70–83
  step-mother to Crispus, 70–83
FESTIVALS, RELIGIOUS:
  Adonia, 152, 154, 155, 157, 160
  Agrionia, 153
  Anthesteria, 150
  Athena Patroia, 150
  Dionysia, 150
  Haloa, 151, 154–5
  Heraia, 152
  Panathenaia, 150
  opportunity for spies, 4
  Oschophoria, 150
  Saturnalia, 191
  Skira, 151
  Thargelia, 157–8
  Thesmophoria, 151, 160
  for women, 150–4, 160
FOUNDATION LEGENDS, 19–5
  evidence supporting, 19, 24–5
  literary sources, 19, 23
  Lucius Junius, 19–20, 23
  Lucretia, 20–1, 23
  Marcus Horatius, 22, 23–4
  Publius Valerius, 21–2, 23
  Tarquin the Proud, 19–25
  See also Livy, Plutarch, and Dionysius of Halicarnassus

G

GERMANICUS, 199–212
  Agrippina, 205
  conflict with Piso, 199, 201, 204
  suspicion of murder, 199
  virtues, 200, 207, 209

H

HETAIRAI, 143, 152, 154, 155, 156, 159, 175, 179–80
  Aspasia, 148, 156, 180
  proof of being a, 147, 149
  Neaera, 172
  prostitutes' festivals, 154

I

ILLYRIA, 213–25
  in Ancient World, 214–16

Byron, 221–4
geography of, 213–14, 219
literary metamorphoses, 217–18, 223
IMAGES:
of Roman emperors, 45–6, 51, 56–7, 59, 61–4
realism *see* Veristic
veristic, 47, 48, 54, 55
see also Statuary
INTERTEXTUALITY:
linguistic scars, 27
in Roman literature, 27–8, 36, 38,
purpose of, 27, 28

L

LIVY, 19, 23, 25, 26, 52
Caudine Forks, 28–31
early Rome, 19, 23
echoes in Tacitus' *Histories*, 32–4, 35–9
on Menenius Agrippa, 196, 197

M

MENENIUS AGRIPPA, 195–8
and Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 196
and Livy, 196, 197
as pious man, 195–8
and Plutarch, 195–6
in Shakespeare's *Coriolanus*, 195
Virgil's *Aeneid* 1.148–53, allusions to, 195–8
MILITARY INTELLIGENCE 2
methods of communicating *see* Communication in espionage
sources of, 3–4, 5

N

NUDITY:
in honorific statuary, 45–69
Greek attitudes to, 167–8
Roman attitudes to, 45, 48–50, 59, 61–4

P

PASSWORDS, 9
PISO, GNAEUS CALPURNIUS, 199–211
character, 200–1, 202, 204
destruction of family statuary, 206
family, 203–4, 205, 206, 207
Roman army, 202–3
PLUTARCH:
Alexander the Great, 3
early Rome, 19, 23, 25
history as literary form, 31
Menenius Agrippa, 195–6, 197, 198
sex, attitudes to, 166, 169, 171
symposia, 158
Table Talk, 166, 169, 173, 181
PRECAUTIONS AGAINST SPIES, 6–8, 10, 16
driving out of state, 7
passwords, 9

R

REGIFUGIUM, 19

S

SENATE:
decree, 199, 200, 208–10
imperium maius, 199
maiestas, 199, 203, 206, 209
relationship with Emperor, 199, 200, 201, 203, 208
SEXUAL RELATIONS:
abuse of, 21, 146–7,
erotic allusion in Catullus' *Passer*, 188–94
Fausta, Empress, 70–83
forms of, 48, 174–5
Greek attitudes to, 166, 167, 169–70, 171, 173
women's attitudes at festivals, 151
see also Plutarch
SPIES, SPYING, 1–19
disguised, 9, 14
espionage, 2, 5
in the *Iliad*, 2–3
in the *Odyssey*, 3
penalty for, 2, 7, 9, 15, 16
reconnaissance, 2, 4
under Roman Empire, 5–6, 8
security measures *see* Precautions against spies
scouts, 2
women as spies, 13–14
see also Military intelligence and Communication in espionage
STATUARY, STATUES, 45–69
destruction of, 72, 206
Greek tradition, 48
moral dimension of, 45, 46–7, 48
see also Images
SYMPOSIA, 143–4, 147, 148, 149
behaviour at, 147, 148
hetairai, 145, 147, 148, 149,
rules of conduct at, 156, 158
and sex, 166
Symposium of Epicurus, 169
women only, 150–4

T

TACITUS:
defeat of Roman army, 28, 31–9, 40, 42, 43
echoes of Livy, 32–4, 35, 39
Piso, 199, 202, 203, 204
TACTICUS, 2, 6, 12, 13, 15